

10-2013

catena-Poly [2, 2', 2''-nitrilotris (ethanaminium)][tri-oxido-tris [dioxidovanadate (V)]] monohydrate]

Kelvin B. Chang '10

Class of 2010, Haverford College

Matthew D. Smith '13

Class of 2013, Haverford College

Matthias Zeller

Alexander J. Norquist

Haverford College, anorquis@haverford.edu

Follow this and additional works at: http://scholarship.haverford.edu/chemistry_facpubs

Repository Citation

"catena-Poly [2, 2', 2''-nitrilotris (ethanaminium)][tri-oxido-tris [dioxidovanadate (V)]] monohydrate]" KB Chang, MD Smith, M Zeller, AJ Norquist; *Acta Crystallographica Section E: Structure Reports Online*, 69 (11), m570-m57, 2013

This Journal Article is brought to you for free and open access by the Chemistry at Haverford Scholarship. It has been accepted for inclusion in Faculty Publications by an authorized administrator of Haverford Scholarship. For more information, please contact nmedeiro@haverford.edu.

catena-Poly[2,2',2''-nitrilotris(ethan-aminium) [tri- μ -oxido-tris[dioxido-vanadate(V)]] monohydrate]

Kelvin B. Chang,^a Matthew D. Smith,^a Matthias Zeller^b and Alexander J. Norquist^{a*}

^aDepartment of Chemistry, Haverford College, 370 Lancaster Avenue, Haverford, PA 19041, USA, and ^bDepartment of Chemistry, Youngstown State University, 1 University Plaza, Youngstown, OH 44555, USA
Correspondence e-mail: anorquis@haverford.edu

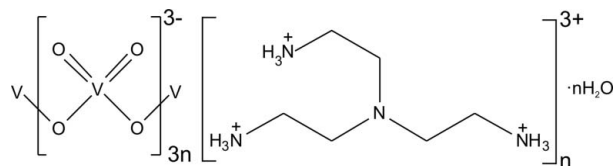
Received 31 July 2013; accepted 20 September 2013

Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 100$ K; mean $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.006$ Å; R factor = 0.052; wR factor = 0.094; data-to-parameter ratio = 13.8.

The title compound, $\{(\text{C}_6\text{H}_{21}\text{N}_4)[\text{V}_3\text{O}_9]\cdot\text{H}_2\text{O}\}_n$, crystallizes as a salt with $[\text{trenH}_3]^{3+}$ cations [tren is tris(2-aminoethyl)amine], and one-dimensional anionic $\{[\text{V}^{\text{V}}\text{O}_3]^{-}\}_n$ (metavanadate) chains along the c -axis direction. Three crystallographically distinct V^{V} sites and one occluded water molecule are present for every $[\text{trenH}_3]^{3+}$ cation in the unit cell. The $\{[\text{V}^{\text{V}}\text{O}_3]^{-}\}_n$ chains are composed of vertex-sharing $[\text{VO}_4]$ tetrahedra and have a repeat unit of six tetrahedra. Each tetrahedron in the chain contains two terminal and two μ^2 -bridging oxide ligands. The $[\text{trenH}_3]^{3+}$ cations, $\{[\text{V}^{\text{V}}\text{O}_3]^{-}\}_n$ anions and occluded water molecules participate in an extensive three-dimensional hydrogen-bonding network. The three terminal ammonium sites of the $[\text{trenH}_3]^{3+}$ cations each form strong $\text{N}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$ hydrogen bonds to terminal oxide ligands on the $\{[\text{V}^{\text{V}}\text{O}_3]^{-}\}_n$ chain. Each occluded water molecule also donates two $\text{O}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$ hydrogen bonds to the terminal oxide ligands.

Related literature

For properties of organically templated metal oxides, see: Cheetham *et al.* (1999). A host of amine-templated metavanadate chains with connectivities identical to the title compound have been reported previously, for examples, see: Riou & Ferey (1996); Roman *et al.* (1991); Smith *et al.* (2012). Metavanadate chains with repeat units of six tetrahedra are known to exist, see: Lin *et al.* (2003); Tyrselová *et al.* (1995). For details of the H-atom treatment in the refinement, see: Cooper *et al.* (2010).



Experimental

Crystal data

$(\text{C}_6\text{H}_{21}\text{N}_4)[\text{V}_3\text{O}_9]\cdot\text{H}_2\text{O}$
 $M_r = 464.09$
Monoclinic, $P2_1/c$
 $a = 9.6624$ (14) Å
 $b = 10.9179$ (15) Å
 $c = 15.768$ (2) Å
 $\beta = 100.565$ (2)°

$V = 1635.2$ (4) Å³
 $Z = 4$
Mo $K\alpha$ radiation
 $\mu = 1.73$ mm⁻¹
 $T = 100$ K
 $0.26 \times 0.20 \times 0.16$ mm

Data collection

Bruker SMART APEX CCD area-detector diffractometer
Absorption correction: multi-scan (SADABS; Bruker, 2008)
 $T_{\min} = 0.623$, $T_{\max} = 0.746$

14279 measured reflections
4719 independent reflections
3195 reflections with $I > 2.0\sigma(I)$
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.061$

Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.052$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.094$
 $S = 1.00$
2860 reflections

208 parameters
H-atom parameters not refined
 $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 1.44$ e Å⁻³
 $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.68$ e Å⁻³

Table 1

Selected bond lengths (Å).

V1—O1	1.613 (3)	V2—O6	1.623 (4)
V1—O2	1.651 (3)	V2—O7	1.778 (3)
V1—O3	1.773 (4)	V3—O3 ⁱ	1.769 (4)
V1—O4	1.793 (3)	V3—O7	1.793 (3)
V2—V3	3.2585 (11)	V3—O8	1.651 (4)
V2—O4	1.793 (3)	V3—O9	1.632 (3)
V2—O5	1.654 (3)		

Symmetry code: (i) $x, -y + \frac{3}{2}, z - \frac{1}{2}$.

Table 2

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

$D-\text{H}\cdots A$	$D-\text{H}$	$\text{H}\cdots A$	$D\cdots A$	$D-\text{H}\cdots A$
O10—H1 ⁱ ···O1 ⁱ	0.95	2.06	2.997 (6)	170 (1)
O10—H2 ⁱ ···O9 ⁱⁱ	0.95	1.83	2.739 (6)	160 (1)
N2—H7 ⁱ ···O8 ⁱⁱⁱ	0.95	1.97	2.864 (6)	155 (1)
N2—H8 ⁱ ···O1 ⁱⁱⁱ	0.95	2.18	2.951 (6)	138 (1)
N2—H9 ⁱ ···O5 ^{iv}	0.95	1.98	2.850 (6)	152 (1)
C4—H13 ⁱ ···O9 ⁱⁱⁱ	0.97	2.50	3.447 (6)	167 (1)
N3—H14 ⁱ ···O5 ^{iv}	0.95	2.00	2.912 (6)	162 (1)
N3—H15 ⁱ ···O2 ^{iv}	0.95	1.87	2.819 (6)	176 (1)
N3—H16 ⁱ ···O6 ^v	0.95	2.03	2.853 (6)	144 (1)
N3—H16 ⁱ ···O10 ^v	0.95	2.23	2.925 (6)	129 (1)
C6—H19 ⁱ ···O6 ^v	0.97	2.54	3.222 (6)	127 (1)
N4—H21 ⁱ ···O4 ^v	0.95	2.14	3.013 (6)	152 (1)
N4—H22 ⁱ ···O2 ^{vi}	0.95	1.94	2.796 (6)	150 (1)
N4—H23 ⁱ ···O5 ^{iv}	0.95	1.90	2.803 (6)	157 (1)

Symmetry codes: (i) $x, -y + \frac{3}{2}, z - \frac{1}{2}$; (ii) $-x + 1, y + \frac{1}{2}, -z + \frac{1}{2}$; (iii) $-x + 1, -y + 1, -z + 1$; (iv) $x - 1, y, z$; (v) $-x + 1, -y + 2, -z + 1$; (vi) $x - 1, -y + \frac{3}{2}, z - \frac{1}{2}$.

Data collection: APEX2 (Bruker, 2009); cell refinement: SAINT (Bruker, 2009); data reduction: SAINT; program(s) used to solve

structure: *SHELXS86* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *CRYSTALS* (Betteridge *et al.*, 2003); molecular graphics: *CAMERON* (Watkin *et al.*, 1996); software used to prepare material for publication: *CRYSTALS*.

The authors acknowledge support from the NSF (Award No. CHE-0911121), the Henry Dreyfus Teacher-Scholar Awards Program, and grants to Haverford College from the HHMI Undergraduate Science Education Program. MZ acknowledges support for the purchase of a diffractometer from the NSF Grant 0087210, the Ohio Board of Regents Grant CAP-491, and Youngstown State University.

Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: HP2060).

References

- Betteridge, P. W., Carruthers, J. R., Cooper, R. I., Prout, K. & Watkin, D. J. (2003). *J. Appl. Cryst.* **36**, 1487.
- Bruker (2008). *SADABS*. Bruker AXS Inc., Madison, Wisconsin, USA.
- Bruker (2009). *SAINTE* and *APEX2*. Bruker AXS Inc., Madison, Wisconsin, USA.
- Cheetham, A. K., Ferey, G. & Loiseau, T. (1999). *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* **38**, 3268–3292.
- Cooper, R. I., Thompson, A. L. & Watkin, D. J. (2010). *J. Appl. Cryst.* **43**, 1100–1107.
- Lin, B. Z., Li, Z., Pei, X. K. & Liu, P. D. (2003). *J. Mol. Struct.* **660**, 181–186.
- Riou, D. & Ferey, G. (1996). *J. Solid State Chem.* **124**, 151–154.
- Roman, P., Aranzabe, A., Luque, A. & Gutierrez-Zorrilla, J. (1991). *Mater. Res. Bull.* **26**, 19–27.
- Sheldrick, G. M. (2008). *Acta Cryst.* **A64**, 112–122.
- Smith, M. D., Blau, S. M., Chang, K. B., Tran, T. T., Zeller, M., Halasyamani, P. S., Schrier, J. & Norquist, A. J. (2012). *J. Solid State Chem.* **195**, 86–93.
- Tyrselová, J., Kuchta, L. & Pavelčík, F. (1995). *Acta Cryst.* **C51**, 1752–1754.
- Watkin, D. J., Prout, C. K. & Pearce, L. J. (1996). *CAMERON*. Chemical Crystallography Laboratory, Oxford, England.

supplementary materials

Acta Cryst. (2013). E69, m570–m571 [doi:10.1107/S1600536813026056]

catena-Poly[2,2',2''-nitrilotris(ethanaminium) [tri- μ -oxido-tris-dioxidovanadate(V)]] monohydrate**Kelvin B. Chang, Matthew D. Smith, Matthias Zeller and Alexander J. Norquist****1. Comment**

Organically templated metal oxides have been the subject of sustained interest for many years, owing to their structural diversity and potential to exhibit technologically desirable physical properties (Cheetham *et al.*, 1999). Amine-templated metavanadate chain compounds are no exception, with a number of different topologies for chains with identical connectivity having been reported. The synthesis and crystal structure of the title compound, $[\text{trenH}_3][\text{VO}_3]_3 \cdot \text{H}_2\text{O}$, is described here. The three-dimensional packing of the title compound is shown in Fig. 2. The $\{[\text{V}^{\text{VO}_3}]_n\}$ chains are composed of vertex-sharing $[\text{VO}_4]$ tetrahedra and have a repeat unit of six tetrahedra. Each tetrahedron in the chain contains two terminal and two μ^2 -bridging oxide ligands. The $\text{V} - \text{O}_{\text{terminal}}$ and $\text{V} - \text{O}_{\text{bridging}}$ bond lengths range from 1.613 (4) to 1.653 (3) Å and 1.770 (4) to 1.794 (4) Å, respectively. Several compounds containing amine templated metavanadate chains have been previously reported, see: Riou *et al.* (1996), Roman *et al.* (1991), Smith *et al.* (2012), Lin *et al.* (2003) and Tyrselová *et al.* (1995). However, the chain topology of the inorganic anion in the title compound is novel. The $[\text{trenH}_3]^{3+}$ cations, $\{[\text{V}^{\text{VO}_3}]_n\}$ anions and occluded water molecules participate in an extensive three-dimensional hydrogen-bonding network. The three terminal ammonium sites of the $[\text{trenH}_3]^{3+}$ cations each form strong $\text{N} \cdots \text{H} \cdots \text{O}$ hydrogen bonds to terminal oxide atoms on the $\{[\text{V}^{\text{VO}_3}]_n\}$ chain, with $\text{N} \cdots \text{O}$ distances ranging from 2.796 (5) to 3.013 (5) Å. Each occluded water molecule also donates two $\text{O} - \text{H} \cdots \text{O}$ hydrogen bonds to the terminal oxide atoms, with $\text{O} \cdots \text{O}$ distances ranging from 2.738 (4) to 2.996 (5) Å.

2. Experimental

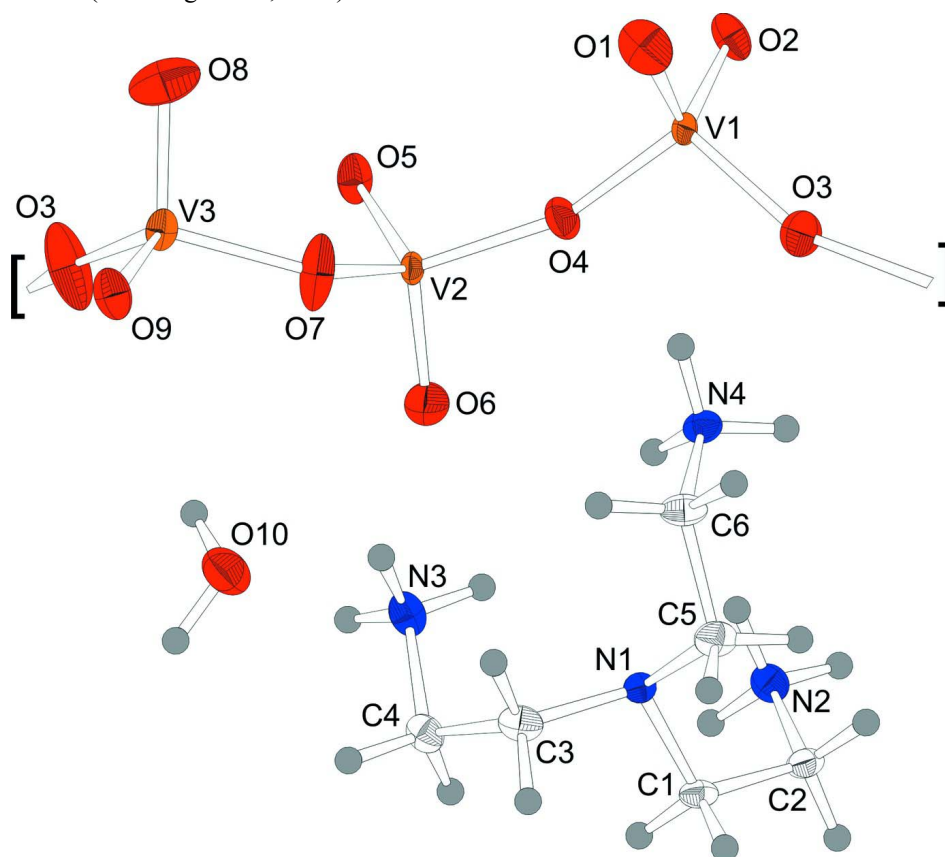
All chemicals (reagent grade) were commercially available and were used as received. Deionized water was used in this synthesis. The title compound was prepared under mild hydrothermal conditions in a 23 mL Teflon-lined stainless-steel autoclave. V_2O_5 (0.1449 g, 0.7967 mmol), Na_2TeO_3 (0.0889 g, 0.4012 mmol), tren (0.0620 g, 0.4240 mmol), ethanol (4 ml, 0.069 mol), and H_2O (4 ml, 0.22 mol) were mixed to give a reaction mixture with a molar composition ratio of 2:1:1:170:550. The role of Na_2TeO_3 in this reaction is not understood. Reactions were placed in a 110 °C oven for 5 d. The reactions were then cooled to room temperature at a rate of 6 °C h⁻¹ to promote the growth of large single crystals. Reaction vessels were opened in air, and the title compound was recovered as clear colorless needles in the presence of an unidentified tan powder *via* vacuum filtration.

3. Refinement

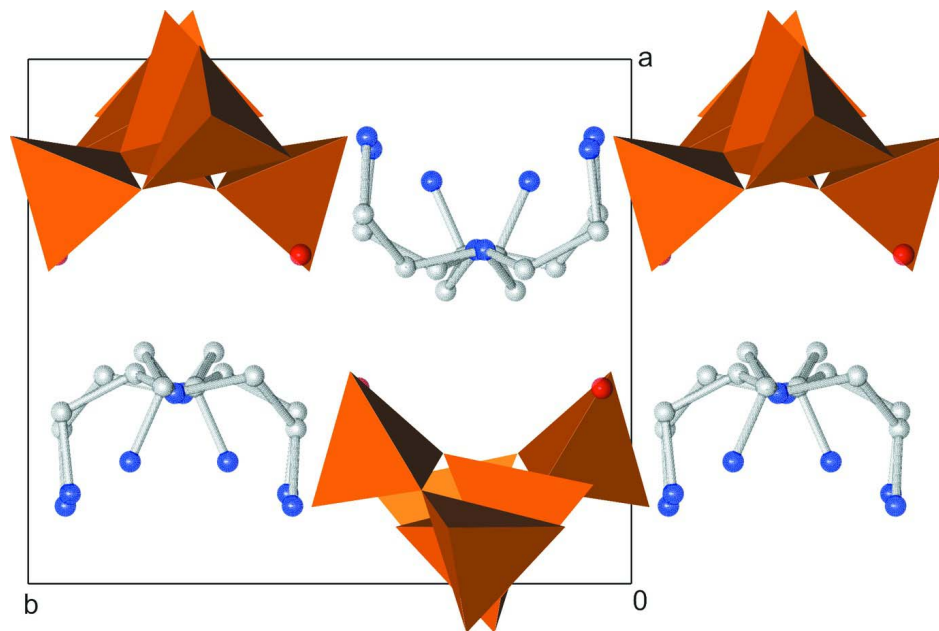
While the H atoms were all located in a difference map, they were repositioned geometrically. The H atoms were initially refined with soft restraints on the bond lengths and angles to regularize their geometry (C—H in the range 0.93–0.98, N—H to 0.95, and O—H = 0.95 Å) and $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H})$ (in the range 1.2–1.5 times U_{eq} of the parent atom), after which the positions were refined with riding constraints (Cooper *et al.*, 2010).

Computing details

Data collection: *APEX2* (Bruker, 2009); cell refinement: *SAINT* (Bruker, 2009); data reduction: *SAINT* (Bruker, 2009); program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS86* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *CRYSTALS* (Betteridge *et al.*, 2003); molecular graphics: *CAMERON* (Watkin *et al.*, 1996); software used to prepare material for publication: *CRYSTALS* (Betteridge *et al.*, 2003).

**Figure 1**

The title compound with displacement ellipsoids drawn at the 50% probability level. H atoms are shown as spheres of arbitrary radius.


Figure 2

A packing diagram of the title compound, viewed down the c axis. Orange tetrahedra represent $[\text{VO}_4]$, while red, blue and white spheres represent oxygen, nitrogen, carbon and hydrogen atoms, respectively.

catena-Poly[2,2',2''-nitrilotris(ethanaminium) [tri- μ -oxido-tris[dioxidovanadate(V)]] monohydrate]

Crystal data

$(\text{C}_6\text{H}_{21}\text{N}_4)[\text{V}_3\text{O}_9]\cdot\text{H}_2\text{O}$

$M_r = 464.09$

Monoclinic, $P2_1/c$

Hall symbol: $-P\ 2_1\ ybc$

$a = 9.6624\ (14)\ \text{\AA}$

$b = 10.9179\ (15)\ \text{\AA}$

$c = 15.768\ (2)\ \text{\AA}$

$\beta = 100.565\ (2)^\circ$

$V = 1635.2\ (4)\ \text{\AA}^3$

$Z = 4$

$F(000) = 944$

$D_x = 1.885\ \text{Mg m}^{-3}$

Mo $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073\ \text{\AA}$

Cell parameters from 2067 reflections

$\theta = 2.6\text{--}29.5^\circ$

$\mu = 1.73\ \text{mm}^{-1}$

$T = 100\ \text{K}$

Block, colorless

$0.26 \times 0.20 \times 0.16\ \text{mm}$

Data collection

Bruker SMART APEX CCD area-detector
diffractometer

Radiation source: fine focus sealed tube

Graphite monochromator

ω scans

Absorption correction: multi-scan

(*SADABS*; Bruker, 2008)

$T_{\min} = 0.623$, $T_{\max} = 0.746$

14279 measured reflections

4719 independent reflections

3195 reflections with $I > 2.0\sigma(I)$

$R_{\text{int}} = 0.061$

$\theta_{\max} = 30.1^\circ$, $\theta_{\min} = 2.1^\circ$

$h = -13 \rightarrow 13$

$k = -15 \rightarrow 15$

$l = -20 \rightarrow 22$

Refinement

Refinement on F^2

Least-squares matrix: full

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.052$

$wR(F^2) = 0.094$

$S = 1.00$

2860 reflections

208 parameters

0 restraints

Primary atom site location: structure-invariant
 direct methods
 Hydrogen site location: inferred from
 neighbouring sites
 H-atom parameters not refined

Method = Modified Sheldrick $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F^2) + (0.03P)^2 + 7.47P]$,
 where $P = (\max(F_o^2, 0) + 2F_c^2)/3$
 $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} = 0.0004$
 $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 1.44 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$
 $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.68 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

	<i>x</i>	<i>y</i>	<i>z</i>	$U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$
V1	0.92597 (7)	0.75226 (7)	0.71937 (5)	0.0135
V2	0.87185 (7)	0.80317 (7)	0.49412 (4)	0.0120
V3	0.75379 (8)	0.58481 (7)	0.35925 (5)	0.0152
O1	0.8914 (4)	0.6089 (3)	0.7288 (2)	0.0320
O2	1.0944 (3)	0.7734 (3)	0.7595 (2)	0.0217
O3	0.8219 (5)	0.8480 (4)	0.7734 (2)	0.0498
O4	0.8935 (3)	0.8036 (3)	0.6095 (2)	0.0244
O5	1.0270 (3)	0.7839 (3)	0.4659 (2)	0.0220
O6	0.8112 (4)	0.9374 (3)	0.4625 (2)	0.0379
O7	0.7512 (4)	0.6883 (4)	0.4472 (2)	0.0354
O8	0.8542 (4)	0.4695 (4)	0.4011 (3)	0.0429
O9	0.5943 (3)	0.5335 (3)	0.3264 (2)	0.0233
O10	0.6272 (4)	0.9517 (3)	0.2942 (2)	0.0326
N1	0.3633 (3)	0.7571 (3)	0.4750 (2)	0.0124
N2	0.1483 (4)	0.5617 (3)	0.4189 (2)	0.0186
N3	0.2327 (4)	0.8310 (4)	0.6220 (2)	0.0199
N4	0.1714 (4)	0.9305 (3)	0.3650 (2)	0.0173
C1	0.3965 (4)	0.6257 (4)	0.4704 (3)	0.0144
C2	0.2953 (4)	0.5559 (4)	0.4031 (3)	0.0161
C3	0.4414 (4)	0.8077 (4)	0.5560 (3)	0.0180
C4	0.3751 (4)	0.7766 (4)	0.6334 (3)	0.0178
C5	0.4008 (5)	0.8229 (4)	0.4007 (3)	0.0195
C6	0.3272 (4)	0.9449 (4)	0.3853 (3)	0.0186
H1	0.7169	0.9334	0.2807	0.0389*
H2	0.5660	0.9794	0.2437	0.0389*
H3	0.4912	0.6178	0.4588	0.0191*
H4	0.3936	0.5894	0.5259	0.0187*
H5	0.2977	0.5904	0.3470	0.0191*
H6	0.3247	0.4713	0.4050	0.0189*
H7	0.1445	0.5268	0.4736	0.0240*
H8	0.0880	0.5172	0.3752	0.0240*
H9	0.1185	0.6447	0.4180	0.0240*
H10	0.5379	0.7765	0.5656	0.0209*
H11	0.4435	0.8963	0.5511	0.0211*
H12	0.4324	0.8092	0.6858	0.0219*
H13	0.3682	0.6886	0.6390	0.0222*
H14	0.1764	0.7994	0.5709	0.0245*
H15	0.1904	0.8116	0.6701	0.0245*
H16	0.2399	0.9174	0.6173	0.0245*
H17	0.3702	0.7723	0.3497	0.0240*

H18	0.5027	0.8342	0.4091	0.0241*
H19	0.3508	0.9958	0.4366	0.0226*
H20	0.3573	0.9845	0.3373	0.0229*
H21	0.1284	1.0088	0.3561	0.0223*
H22	0.1465	0.8828	0.3140	0.0223*
H23	0.1400	0.8905	0.4115	0.0223*

Atomic displacement parameters (Å²)

	U^{11}	U^{22}	U^{33}	U^{12}	U^{13}	U^{23}
V1	0.0147 (3)	0.0181 (4)	0.0087 (3)	0.0034 (3)	0.0046 (3)	-0.0010 (3)
V2	0.0124 (3)	0.0158 (4)	0.0081 (3)	0.0005 (3)	0.0028 (3)	-0.0025 (3)
V3	0.0125 (3)	0.0188 (4)	0.0157 (4)	-0.0053 (3)	0.0062 (3)	-0.0037 (3)
O1	0.032 (2)	0.025 (2)	0.036 (2)	-0.0146 (15)	-0.0010 (17)	0.0016 (16)
O2	0.0239 (17)	0.0250 (18)	0.0149 (16)	-0.0088 (13)	0.0000 (13)	0.0037 (13)
O3	0.058 (3)	0.074 (3)	0.019 (2)	0.042 (2)	0.0113 (19)	-0.001 (2)
O4	0.0225 (16)	0.039 (2)	0.0122 (15)	0.0070 (15)	0.0038 (13)	0.0007 (15)
O5	0.0161 (15)	0.034 (2)	0.0177 (16)	-0.0063 (13)	0.0081 (13)	-0.0052 (14)
O6	0.056 (3)	0.031 (2)	0.025 (2)	0.0182 (19)	0.0041 (18)	0.0015 (16)
O7	0.032 (2)	0.049 (2)	0.031 (2)	-0.0281 (18)	0.0210 (17)	-0.0238 (18)
O8	0.028 (2)	0.032 (2)	0.071 (3)	0.0053 (17)	0.014 (2)	0.003 (2)
O9	0.0206 (16)	0.0303 (19)	0.0184 (17)	-0.0104 (14)	0.0023 (13)	-0.0028 (14)
O10	0.0283 (19)	0.047 (2)	0.0227 (19)	0.0063 (17)	0.0044 (15)	0.0061 (17)
N1	0.0124 (16)	0.0120 (16)	0.0136 (17)	0.0000 (14)	0.0043 (13)	0.0019 (14)
N2	0.0161 (18)	0.0198 (19)	0.0188 (19)	-0.0023 (15)	0.0007 (15)	-0.0005 (16)
N3	0.0159 (18)	0.028 (2)	0.0158 (19)	-0.0045 (16)	0.0041 (15)	0.0007 (16)
N4	0.0143 (17)	0.0140 (18)	0.022 (2)	0.0004 (14)	0.0004 (15)	-0.0020 (16)
C1	0.0109 (19)	0.015 (2)	0.018 (2)	0.0030 (16)	0.0043 (16)	0.0040 (17)
C2	0.015 (2)	0.015 (2)	0.019 (2)	0.0045 (16)	0.0043 (17)	0.0012 (17)
C3	0.0107 (19)	0.019 (2)	0.024 (2)	-0.0026 (17)	0.0016 (17)	0.0026 (19)
C4	0.016 (2)	0.017 (2)	0.018 (2)	-0.0043 (16)	-0.0014 (17)	-0.0005 (17)
C5	0.015 (2)	0.024 (2)	0.021 (2)	0.0039 (18)	0.0090 (18)	0.0054 (19)
C6	0.015 (2)	0.014 (2)	0.027 (2)	0.0009 (17)	0.0046 (18)	0.0065 (19)

Geometric parameters (Å, °)

V1—O1	1.613 (3)	N3—H14	0.950
V1—O2	1.651 (3)	N3—H15	0.950
V1—O3	1.773 (4)	N3—H16	0.950
V1—O4	1.793 (3)	N4—C6	1.489 (5)
V2—V3	3.2585 (11)	N4—H21	0.950
V2—O4	1.793 (3)	N4—H22	0.950
V2—O5	1.654 (3)	N4—H23	0.950
V2—O6	1.623 (4)	C1—C2	1.510 (6)
V2—O7	1.778 (3)	C1—H3	0.969
V3—O3 ⁱ	1.769 (4)	C1—H4	0.966
V3—O7	1.793 (3)	C2—H5	0.967
V3—O8	1.651 (4)	C2—H6	0.966
V3—O9	1.632 (3)	C3—C4	1.517 (6)
O10—H1	0.950	C3—H10	0.978

O10—H2	0.950	C3—H11	0.970
N1—C1	1.475 (5)	C4—H12	0.975
N1—C3	1.468 (5)	C4—H13	0.968
N1—C5	1.475 (5)	C5—C6	1.508 (6)
N2—C2	1.488 (5)	C5—H17	0.976
N2—H7	0.950	C5—H18	0.977
N2—H8	0.950	C6—H19	0.974
N2—H9	0.950	C6—H20	0.962
N3—C4	1.479 (6)		
O1—V1—O2	107.86 (17)	H15—N3—H16	109.5
O1—V1—O3	112.5 (2)	C6—N4—H21	109.5
O2—V1—O3	109.83 (19)	C6—N4—H22	109.2
O1—V1—O4	112.94 (18)	H21—N4—H22	109.5
O2—V1—O4	108.21 (15)	C6—N4—H23	109.6
O3—V1—O4	105.41 (17)	H21—N4—H23	109.5
V3—V2—O4	128.76 (12)	H22—N4—H23	109.5
V3—V2—O5	87.55 (11)	N1—C1—C2	114.0 (3)
O4—V2—O5	109.31 (15)	N1—C1—H3	108.5
V3—V2—O6	113.39 (14)	C2—C1—H3	109.6
O4—V2—O6	106.12 (17)	N1—C1—H4	108.2
O5—V2—O6	109.05 (19)	C2—C1—H4	107.9
V3—V2—O7	24.27 (11)	H3—C1—H4	108.6
O4—V2—O7	111.67 (17)	C1—C2—N2	112.1 (3)
O5—V2—O7	110.85 (16)	C1—C2—H5	109.0
O6—V2—O7	109.7 (2)	N2—C2—H5	108.7
V2—V3—O3 ⁱ	93.50 (13)	C1—C2—H6	108.2
V2—V3—O7	24.06 (10)	N2—C2—H6	108.7
O3 ⁱ —V3—O7	112.99 (19)	H5—C2—H6	110.2
V2—V3—O8	100.80 (15)	N1—C3—C4	112.9 (3)
O3 ⁱ —V3—O8	110.4 (2)	N1—C3—H10	109.0
O7—V3—O8	105.2 (2)	C4—C3—H10	109.2
V2—V3—O9	130.93 (12)	N1—C3—H11	108.7
O3 ⁱ —V3—O9	111.19 (18)	C4—C3—H11	107.8
O7—V3—O9	108.37 (16)	H10—C3—H11	109.1
O8—V3—O9	108.46 (19)	C3—C4—N3	109.4 (4)
V1—O3—V3 ⁱⁱ	159.3 (2)	C3—C4—H12	110.0
V2—O4—V1	161.2 (2)	N3—C4—H12	109.1
V3—O7—V2	131.66 (19)	C3—C4—H13	110.0
H1—O10—H2	109.5	N3—C4—H13	109.4
C1—N1—C3	109.1 (3)	H12—C4—H13	108.8
C1—N1—C5	110.3 (3)	N1—C5—C6	112.4 (3)
C3—N1—C5	110.2 (3)	N1—C5—H17	107.3
C2—N2—H7	109.4	C6—C5—H17	107.7
C2—N2—H8	109.6	N1—C5—H18	110.0
H7—N2—H8	109.5	C6—C5—H18	110.1
C2—N2—H9	109.5	H17—C5—H18	109.2
H7—N2—H9	109.5	C5—C6—N4	111.7 (3)
H8—N2—H9	109.5	C5—C6—H19	109.8

C4—N3—H14	109.4	N4—C6—H19	108.2
C4—N3—H15	109.9	C5—C6—H20	108.8
H14—N3—H15	109.5	N4—C6—H20	108.5
C4—N3—H16	109.1	H19—C6—H20	109.8
H14—N3—H16	109.5		

Symmetry codes: (i) $x, -y+3/2, z-1/2$; (ii) $x, -y+3/2, z+1/2$.

Hydrogen-bond geometry ($\text{\AA}, ^\circ$)

$D-H\cdots A$	$D-H$	$H\cdots A$	$D\cdots A$	$D-H\cdots A$
O10—H1 \cdots O1 ⁱ	0.95	2.06	2.997 (6)	170 (1)
O10—H2 \cdots O9 ⁱⁱⁱ	0.95	1.83	2.739 (6)	160 (1)
N2—H7 \cdots O8 ^{iv}	0.95	1.97	2.864 (6)	155 (1)
N2—H8 \cdots O1 ^{iv}	0.95	2.18	2.951 (6)	138 (1)
N2—H9 \cdots O5 ^v	0.95	1.98	2.850 (6)	152 (1)
C4—H13 \cdots O9 ^{iv}	0.97	2.50	3.447 (6)	167 (1)
N3—H14 \cdots O5 ^v	0.95	2.00	2.912 (6)	162 (1)
N3—H15 \cdots O2 ^v	0.95	1.87	2.819 (6)	176 (1)
N3—H16 \cdots O6 ^{vi}	0.95	2.03	2.853 (6)	144 (1)
N3—H16 \cdots O10 ^{vi}	0.95	2.23	2.925 (6)	129 (1)
C6—H19 \cdots O6 ^{vi}	0.97	2.54	3.222 (6)	127 (1)
N4—H21 \cdots O4 ^{vi}	0.95	2.14	3.013 (6)	152 (1)
N4—H22 \cdots O2 ^{vii}	0.95	1.94	2.796 (6)	150 (1)
N4—H23 \cdots O5 ^v	0.95	1.90	2.803 (6)	157 (1)

Symmetry codes: (i) $x, -y+3/2, z-1/2$; (iii) $-x+1, y+1/2, -z+1/2$; (iv) $-x+1, -y+1, -z+1$; (v) $x-1, y, z$; (vi) $-x+1, -y+2, -z+1$; (vii) $x-1, -y+3/2, z-1/2$.